

Math 4. Classwork #21



Review of Homework # 19

**Compare using <; >; =**

a)  $5^2$      $2^5$

b)  $1^{10}$      $1^5$

c)  $134^1$      $250^1$

d)  $12^0$      $18^0$

e)  $3^4$      $3^5 \times 3^{-1}$

f)  $(5 \times 9)^{15}$      $5^{15} \times 9^{15}$

g)  $(-2)^3$      $-6$

h)  $(-2)^3$      $(-2)^2$

k)  $1^{15}$      $1^{150}$

Compute:

$$12^0 \times 15 \times y^0 =$$

$$(-2)^5 \times (-1) \times y =$$

$$x^0 \div 2^2 =$$

In a zoo there are birds with 2 legs each and mammals with 4 legs each. How many birds and mammals are in the zoo, if they have 6000 legs and 2500 heads altogether? (use substitution)

Compute the value of the expressions  $9a^2$ ,  $(9a)^2$ ,  $-9a^2$ ,  $(-9a)^2$  if :

a)  $a = \frac{1}{6}$

b)  $a = -0.1$

Rewrite the following expression without parenthesis:

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} + a\right)(2 + a) =$$

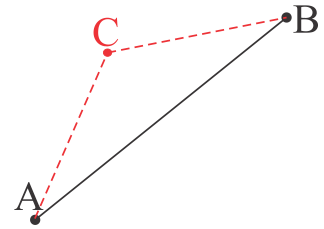
$$(n - a)(n + a) =$$

$$(a + b)(a + b) = (a + b)^2 =$$

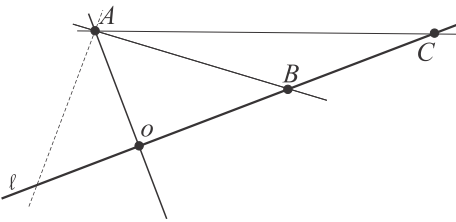
$$(2a + 2b)(b - c) =$$

**Geometry.**

The shortest distance between two points is a part of a straight line passing through these two points (a segment).



The distance between a point and a line is the distance between the point and the point of intersection of the line and the perpendicular drawn from the point to the line.



AO is a perpendicular drawn from the point A to the line.

|AO| is the distance between the point A and the line  $l$ .

Distance between two parallel lines is a distance between any point of one line and the other line.

\*On a picture on the right the caterpillar wants to go from vertex G to vertex E on the cube. Draw the shortest way for it to go. What will be the shortest way to go from the vertex G to vertex A? Find all possible solutions.

